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8	Attorneys for Complainant		
9			
10	BEFORE THE		
11	MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
12	STATE OF C	LALIFURNIA	
13	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 02-2010-210809	
14	ARNALDO SOLIS, M.D.		
15	2298 N. Main Street, Apt. #94 Salinas, CA 93906	DEFAULT DECISION	
16	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 19908	AND ORDER	
17		[Gov. Code, §11520]	
18	Respondent.		
19	FINDINGS OF FACT		
20	1. On or about September 19, 1961, the Medical Board of California, Department of		
21	Consumer Affairs (Board), issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 19908 to Arnaldo		
22	Solis, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate expired on October 31,		
23	2011, and has not been renewed. Pursuant to California Business and Professions Code ("Code").		
24	section 118, subdivision (b), the expiration of respondent's Physicians' and Surgeon's Certificate		
25	does not deprive the Board of its authority to institute or continue a disciplinary proceeding		
26	against respondent upon any ground provided by law or to enter an order suspending or revoking		
27	the license or otherwise taking disciplinary action against the license on any such ground. A true		
28	and correct copy of a Certificate of Licensure for respondent, including his address of record		

history with the Board, is attached to the simultaneously submitted "Default Decision Evidence Packet" as Exhibit A and is incorporated herein by reference.

- 2. On or about August 1, 2012, Complainant Linda K. Whitney, in her then official capacity as the Executive Director of the Board, filed Accusation No. 02-2010-210809 against respondent before the Board. Since the filing of the Accusation, Kimberly Kirchmeyer, in her current capacity as the Interim Executive Director of the Board, has succeeded Ms. Whitney as the Complainant in this matter.
- 3. Under the provisions of the California Business and Professions Code ("Code"), section 2021, respondent is, and was at all times relevant to Accusation No. No. 02-2010-210809, required to furnish the Board with his address of record, and to report to the Board each and every change of address within 30 days after each change, giving both the old and new address. If an address so reported to the Board is a post office box, respondent is (and was) also required to provide the Board with a street address.
- 4. Since on or about April 20, 2011, to the present, respondent has had the following address of record on file with the Board: 784 Northridge Court, #338, Salinas, CA 93906-2015 ("respondent's address of record").
- 5. On or about August 1, 2012, Teresa Schaeffer, an employee of the Board, served by Certified Mail (tracking number 7009 2820 0001 6531 9214) and First Class Mail a true and correct copy of Accusation No. 02-2010-210809, Statement to Respondent, Notice of Defense (two copies), Request for Discovery, and Government Code sections 11507.5, 11507.6, and 11507.7 (collectively, referred to as "the Accusation Package"), to respondent's address of record. A true and correct copy of Accusation No. 02-2010-210809, related documents, and Declaration of Service are attached to the Default Decision Evidence Packet as Exhibit B and incorporated herein by reference.
- 6. On or about August 6, 2012, the Board received a Certified Mail Return Receipt signed by an unknown person, acknowledging receipt of the Accusation Package at respondent's address of record. A true and correct copy of the Certified Mail Return Receipt is attached to the Default Decision Evidence Packet as Exhibit C and incorporated herein by reference.

- 7. On or about June 27, 2013, it was discovered that respondent's address of record may belong to a mailbox at a UPS store. Upon enquiry, it was discovered that mailbox number 338 is not currently rented by anyone. On or about the same date, Nellia Amansec, an employee of the Office of the Attorney General, served by Certified Mail and First Class Mail a letter dated June 27, 2013, to two other addresses the Board learned might be more current for respondent: 2298 North Main Street, Apartment 94, Salinas, CA 93906 (with tracking number 7196 9008 9111 9705 0706), and 1538 Second Avenue, San Francisco, CA 94122-3338 (with tracking number 7196 9008 9111 9705 6063). A true and correct copy of the letter dated June 27, 2013, and Declaration of Service showing service of the letter on each of the addresses is attached to the Default Decision Evidence Packet as Exhibit D and incorporated herein by reference.
- 8. On or about July 8, 2013, and July 26, 2013, respectively, the aforementioned documents were returned by the U.S. Postal Service marked "Forward Time Expired Return to Sender" and "Unclaimed," respectively. A copy of the each of the envelopes returned by the post office are attached to the Default Decision Evidence Packet as Exhibits E and F, respectively, and are incorporated herein by reference.
- 9. On or about July 30, 2013, Elsa Valdez, an employee of the Office of the Attorney General, served by First Class Mail a letter dated July 30, 2013, to 12965 Mohawk Way, Oroville, CA 95965-9719, an address the Board learned might be more current for respondent. (See Exhibit E.) A true and correct copy of the letter dated July 30, 2013, is attached to the Default Decision Evidence Packet as Exhibit G and incorporated herein by reference. No response to the letter dated July 30, 2013 was received.
- 8. Service on respondent of a true and correct copy of Accusation No. 02-2010-210809, together with copies of all statutorily required documents, was effective as a matter of law under the provisions of Government Code section 11505, subdivision (c), when the Accusation Package was served on respondent's address of record.
 - 9. Government Code section 11506 states, in pertinent part:
 - "(c) The respondent shall be entitled to a hearing on the merits if the respondent files a notice of defense, and the notice shall be deemed a specific denial

of all parts of the accusation not expressly admitted. Failure to file a notice of defense shall constitute a waiver of respondent's right to a hearing, but the agency in its discretion may nevertheless grant a hearing."

Respondent failed to file a Notice of Defense within 15 days after service upon him of the Accusation, and therefore waived his right to a hearing on the merits of Accusation No. 02-2010-210809.

- 6. California Government Code section 11520 states, in pertinent part:
- "(a) If the respondent ... fails to file a notice of defense ..., the agency may take action based upon the respondent's express admissions or upon other evidence and affidavits may be used as evidence without any notice to respondent."
- 7. Pursuant to its authority under Government Code section 11520, the Board finds respondent is in default. Exercising its discretion, the Board will take action without further hearing. Based on respondent's express admissions by way of default and the evidence before the Board in the accompanying Default Decision Evidence Packet, the Board finds that the following allegations in Accusation No. 02-2010-210809 are true and correct:

A. <u>Cause for Discipline – Gross Negligence, Patient T.W.</u>

- 1. Section 2234 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that the Board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct, which includes, but is not limited to, gross negligence.
- 2. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234, as defined by section 2234, subdivision (b), of the Code, in that he committed gross negligence in his care and treatment of patient T.W. as follows:
- (a) Respondent, a psychiatrist, treated patient T.W. from on or about March 4, 2008, through April 14, 2010. Patient T.W. suffers from Bipolar I disorder, Post Traumatic Stress Disorder ("PTSD"), Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder ("ADHD") and possibly Borderline Personality Disorder. In May 2008, patient T.W. informed respondent that she may be pregnant, and she subsequently delivered in January 2009. Patient T.W.

did not want to take medications during breastfeeding and, consequently, did not see respondent from January 2009 until May 2009, and thereafter not until April 2010.

- (b) During her pregnancy, respondent asked patient T.W. inappropriate, personal questions about patient T.W's sex life, and made inappropriate personal comments about patient T.W.'s physical appearance, including comments about her breasts, weight, and stretch marks. Respondent lifted patient T.W.'s shirt without permission, touched her hair without permission, and asked whether he could deliver patient T.W.'s baby. At almost every session, respondent would hug patient T.W. uncomfortably long, and kiss her on the cheek.
- (c) At an interview with respondent, held by the Board as part of its investigation into this matter, respondent admitted giving patient T.W. a "peck on the cheek" at approximately half of their sessions, and described his hugs of patient T.W. as a "quick squeeze." Respondent also admitted telling patient T.W. that she was "very attractive" a few times, and that she should feel proud of how she looks. He said that he had asked patient T.W. to lift her blouse so that he could see her stretch marks on her abdomen and that it was she, not he, who had lifted her blouse. Respondent did not admit that he had offered to deliver patient T.W.'s baby, but said that he had been discussing home births with her. Patient T.W. was under the care of an OBGYN during her pregnancy.
- (d) Respondent's sexualized behavior to patient T.W. was unwanted, and contributed to patient T.W. feeling very uncomfortable, upset, and that her trust in her psychiatrist (respondent) had been betrayed. This led to patient T.W. avoiding needed treatment.
- (e) <u>Supporting Evidence</u>: Exhibit H (Declaration of Bruce L. Berg, M.D.); Exhibit I (Declaration of Adam Brearley, Medical Board Investigator); Exhibit J (Declaration of T.W.).

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B. Cause for Discipline – Gross Negligence, Patient C.B.

- 1. Section 2234 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that the Board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct, which includes, but is not limited to, gross negligence.
- 2. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234, as defined by section 2234, subdivision (b), of the Code, in that he committed gross negligence in his care and treatment of patient C.B. as follows:
- (a) Respondent treated patient C.B. from on or about September 19, 2005, until on or about May 26, 2010. Patient C.B. was treated for depression, ADHD, rule out PTSD and rule out personality disorder. In January 2010, patient C.B. became involved in a relationship, and respondent began asking questions of a personal, inappropriate and sexual nature. Although patient C.B. felt that respondent was asking these questions purely to satisfy his own personal curiosity, she nonetheless felt obligated to answer them since respondent was her doctor.
- (b) At the end of their sessions, respondent would put out her hand for a handshake but respondent would pull her in for what felt to patient C.B. like a "sensual hug." Respondent would try to kiss her on the lips. At times, while being hugged, patient C.B. could feel that respondent had an erection. She also noticed that he had an erection at times, during their sessions. On one occasion, respondent cradled patient C.B.'s face with his hands and told her, "you are pretty." When she spoke to respondent about not having a father figure, respondent told her, "I'll be your daddy."
- (c) Respondent's sexualized behavior to patient C.B. was unwanted, and contributed to patient C.B. feeling very uncomfortable, upset, and that her trust in her psychiatrist (respondent) had been betrayed. This led to patient C.B. avoiding needed treatment.
- (d) <u>Supporting Evidence</u>: Exhibit H (Declaration of Bruce L. Berg, M.D.); Exhibit I (Declaration of Adam Brearley, Medical Board Investigator); Exhibit K (Declaration of C.B.).

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C. Cause for Discipline – Gross Negligence, Patient J.L.

- 1. Business and Professions Code section 2230.5, subdivision (e), provides, in pertinent part, that an accusation filed against a licensee alleging sexual misconduct shall be filed within three years after the board, or a division thereof, discovers the act or omission alleged as the ground for disciplinary action, or within 10 years after the act or omission alleged as the ground for disciplinary action occurs, whichever occurs first.
- 2. The acts alleged against respondent in regard to his care and treatment of patient J.L. occurred more than 10 years before the filing of Accusation No. 02-2010-210809 and, consequently, fall outside the statute of limitations and cannot be considered by the Board as grounds for disciplinary action against respondent.

D. <u>Cause for Discipline – Gross Negligence, Patient R.S.</u>

- 1. Section 2234 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that the Board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct, which includes, but is not limited to, gross negligence.
- 2. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234, as defined by section 2234, subdivision (b), of the Code, in that he committed gross negligence in his care and treatment of patient R.S. as follows:
- (a) Patient R.S. was the patient of respondent during 2001. When patient R.S. met respondent, she was 20 years old and he was approximately 65 years old. During her treatment sessions with respondent, he asked her questions about her sex life and, at the end of their sessions, respondent would hug patient R.S. When patient R.S. needed \$300 to rent a room, respondent lent her the money.
- (b) A few months after the termination of their patient/physician relationship, patient R.S. and respondent started a personal relationship. They subsequently married and have three children.
- (c) Establishing a romantic relationship with a former patient is unethical and an extreme departure from the standard of care.

(d) <u>Supporting Evidence</u>: Exhibit H (Declaration of Bruce L. Berg, M.D.); Exhibit I (Declaration of Adam Brearley, Medical Board Investigator).

E. Cause for Discipline - Commission of Acts of Sexual Abuse and/or Misconduct

- 1. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 726 of the Code, in that he committed sexual abuse and/or misconduct against patients T.W., C.B., and R.S. by behaving as described in sections A, B, and D, above.
- 2. Pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 2230.5, the acts alleged to have been committed by respondent against patient J.L. fall outside the statute of limitations and cannot be considered by the Board as grounds for disciplinary action against respondent.
- 3. <u>Supporting Evidence:</u> Exhibit H (Declaration of Bruce L. Berg, M.D.); Exhibit I (Declaration of Adam Brearley, Medical Board Investigator); Exhibit J (Declaration of T.W.); Exhibit K (Declaration of C.B.).

DETERMINATION OF ISSUES

- 1. Pursuant to California Government Code section 11520, the Board hereby takes this action based upon respondent's express admissions and other evidence contained in the separate accompanying Default Decision Evidence packet filed herewith.
- 2. Pursuant to its authority under Government Code section 11520, and based on the evidence before it, the Board hereby finds that the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 02-2010-210809, and the Findings of Fact in paragraphs 1 through 7, above, and each of them, severally and separately, are true and correct.
- 3. Pursuant to its authority under Government Code section 11520, Business and Professions Code section 118, and based on the evidence before it, the Findings of Fact contained in paragraphs 1 through 7, above, and the Determination of Issues 1 and 2, above, the Board hereby finds that respondent, Arnaldo Solis, M.D., has subjected his physicians' and surgeon's license No. A 19908 to disciplinary action under the California Business and Professions Code sections 118, 2234, subdivision (b), and section 726, in that:

- 11			
1 2	Kamala D. Harris Attorney General of California Gall M. Heppell	FILED STATE OF CALIFORNIA MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA	
	Supervising Deputy Attorney General JEAN-PIERRE FRANCILLETTE	SAORAMENTO ALMIST 1, 2012	
3	Deputy Attorney General	BY TOUR SMOOTH ANALYST	
4	State Bar No. 236017 1300 I Street, Suite 125		
5	P.O. Box 944255 Sacramento, CA 94244-2550		
6	Telephone: (916) 324-5330 Facsimile: (916) 327-2247		
7	Attorneys for Complainant		
8	BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA		
9	DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
10		7	
11	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 02-2010-210809	
12	ARNALDO SOLIS, M.D. 784 Northridge Court, #338		
13	Salinas, CA 93906-2015	ACCUSATION	
14	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. A 19908		
15	Respondent.		
16	respondent.		
17	Complainant alleges:		
18	PA	RTIES	
19	1. Linda K. Whitney (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her official capaci		
20	as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California.		
21	2. On or about September 19, 1961, the Medical Board of California issued Physician'		
22	and Surgeon's Certificate Number A 19908 to Arnaldo Solis, M.D. (hereinafter "Respondent").		
23	The Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate expired on October 31, 2011, and has not been		
24	renewed.		
25	<u>JURISDICTION</u>		
26	3. This Accusation is brought before the Medical Board of California (hereinafter		
27	"Board"), Department of Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All		
28	section references are to the Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated.		

4. Section 726 of the Code states:

"The commission of any act of sexual abuse, misconduct, or relations with a patient, client, or customer constitutes unprofessional conduct and grounds for disciplinary action for any person licensed under this division, under any initiative act referred to in this division and under Chapter 17 (commencing with Section 9000) of Division 3.

This section shall not apply to sexual contact between a physician and surgeon and his or her spouse or person in an equivalent domestic relationship when that physician and surgeon provides medical treatment, other than psychotherapeutic treatment, to his or her spouse or person in an equivalent domestic relationship."

- 5. Section 2227 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that a licensee who is found guilty under the Medical Practice Act may have his or her license revoked, suspended for a period not to exceed one year, placed on probation and required to pay the costs of probation monitoring, or such other action taken in relation to discipline as the Division¹ deems proper.
- 6. Section 2234 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that "the board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:
- (a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.
 - (b) Gross negligence.

(e) The commission of any act involving dishonesty or corruption which is substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a physician and surgeon.

(f) Any action or conduct which would have warranted the denial of a certificate.

. . . . ;;

¹ California Business and Professions Code section 2002, as amended and effective January 1, 2008, provides that, unless otherwise expressly provided, the term "board" as used in the State Medical Practice Act (Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code, sections 2000, et seq.) means the "Medical Board of California," and references to the "Division of Medical Quality" and "Division of Licensing" in the Act or any other provision of law shall be deemed to refer to the Board.

FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Gross Negligence - regarding patient T.W.) (Bus. & Prof. Code §2234(b))

- 7. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2234(b) of the Code, in that Respondent was grossly negligent in his treatment of patient T.W.², and this constitutes unprofessional conduct. The circumstances are as follows:
- A. Respondent, a psychiatrist, began treating T.W. prior to her becoming pregnant in April 2008. T.W. suffers from bipolar disorder and depression. T.W. got a boyfriend in March 2008, and became pregnant in April 2008. It was at this time that Respondent asked T.W. if her boyfriend ever cheated on her. Respondent asked T.W. personal questions about her sex life. For instance, Respondent asked T.W. if she ever "got her boyfriend off" and "does he ever get you off." Respondent told T.W. multiple times that she was pretty. Respondent asked T.W. for a picture of herself. T.W. would leave Respondent's office crying because she had never been asked those questions by a doctor and it made her feel very uncomfortable. T.W. believed Respondent was too interested in her sex life.
- B. When T.W. was approximately three months pregnant, Respondent lifted up her shirt, without permission. In December 2008, Respondent asked T.W. if he could deliver her baby.

 T.W. had an OBGYN who was taking care of her pregnancy needs at the time.
- C. After every session, Respondent would give T.W. a hug and a kiss on her cheek. Respondent always initiated the hugs. Respondent would also intimately rub T.W.'s arms.
- D. On one occasion, Respondent pulled T.W.'s arms away from her chest to look at T.W.'s chest. Respondent then told Respondent that her breasts are going to look great during T.W.'s pregnancy. T.W. stopped seeing Respondent as her psychiatrist after this incident.
- E. Respondent's sexualized behavior to T.W. was unwanted, and contributed to T.W. feeling a betrayal of trust and led to her avoiding needed treatment.

² To protect patient confidentiality, initials instead of full names are used throughout this Accusation to identify patients.

8. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2234(b) of the Code, in that Respondent was grossly negligent in his treatment on patient T.W., and this constitutes unprofessional conduct.

SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Gross Negligence - regarding patient C.B.) (Bus. & Prof. Code §2234(b))

- 9. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2234(b) of the Code, in that Respondent was grossly negligent in his treatment of patient C.B., and this constitutes unprofessional conduct. The circumstances are as follows:
- A. Patient C.B. first saw Respondent in 2005 for psychiatric treatment. When C.B. got a boyfriend in January 2010, Respondent began asking C.B. questions about her sex life. Respondent asked C.B. if she was a virgin, if she used birth control, and recommended that she use condoms. Respondent asked C.B. if the sex with her boyfriend hurt. Respondent also asked her whether she liked the sex and if she wanted to have sex again. Respondent regularly initiated topics related to sex and intimacy. C.B. did not complain about her sex life or bring up the subject.
- B. During a session, Respondent cradled C.B.'s face and cheeks with both of his hands and told her that she was pretty.
- C. Given the psychiatric sessions, Respondent was aware that C.B. did not have a father figure in her life and she wondered what it would be like to have a dad. Respondent indicated to C.B. that he would be her daddy.
- D. At the end of sessions, Respondent would always pull C.B. in for an intimate hug; and sometimes Respondent would have an erection during these hugs. There were also occasions when Respondent would attempt to give C.B. a kiss on her lips, but he was never able to do this because C.B. would pull away each time.
- E. Respondent's sexualized behavior to C.B. was unwanted, and contributed to C.B. feeling a betrayal of trust and led to her avoiding needed treatment.

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10. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2234(b) of the Code, in that Respondent was grossly negligent in his treatment on patient C.B., and this constitutes unprofessional conduct.

THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Gross Negligence - regarding patient J.L.) (Bus. & Prof. Code §2234(b))

- 11. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2234(b) of the Code, in that Respondent was grossly negligent in his treatment of patient J.L., and this constitutes unprofessional conduct. The circumstances are as follows:
- A. About 12 years ago, J.L. was a patient under Respondent's care and treatment for approximately nine months to a year. J.L. and her husband were having a difficult time being sexually intimate due to J.L.'s shyness. Respondent suggested to J.L. that they could attempt to treat her sexual conflicts through Respondent and J.L. acting out sexual positions and having oral sex. Respondent's approach was that he was going to teach her that it is alright to be open and willing to try new sex positions. Respondent would regularly tell J.L. that she was attractive.
- B. At the end of sessions, Respondent would intimately hug J.L. During a few of those hugs, Respondent would slide his hand across J.L.'s breasts. Respondent kissed J.L. on the cheek a few times during these hugs. Respondent attempted to kiss J.L. on the lips, but J.L. would always move away from him before he could do so.
- 12. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2234(b) of the Code, in that Respondent was grossly negligent in his treatment on patient J.L., and this constitutes unprofessional conduct.

FOURTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Gross Negligence - regarding patient R.S.) (Bus. & Prof. Code §2234(b))

13. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2234(b) of the Code, in that Respondent was grossly negligent in his treatment of patient R.S., and this constitutes unprofessional conduct. The circumstances are as follows:

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PRAYER

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Medical Board of California issue a decision:

- 1. Revoking or suspending Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate Number A 19908, issued to Arnaldo Solis, M.D.;
- 2. Revoking, suspending or denying approval of Arnaldo Solis, M.D.'s authority to supervise physician assistants, pursuant to section 3527 of the Code;
- 3. Ordering Arnaldo Solis, M.D., if placed on probation, to pay the Medical Board of California the costs of probation monitoring; and,
 - 4. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

DATED: August 1, 2012

LINDA K. WHITNEY

Executive Director

Medical Board of California

State of California

Complainant